





Reclosers for Smart Grid Applications

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What is a Smart Grid?

- Different electrical generation sources
- Energy storage options
- Equipment used for transmission & distribution
- Measuring & monitoring equipment (meters)
- IED's used for protection & control
- Communication systems networks
- Hardware & software used for above







Problems encountered with a Smart Grid

- Multiple sources of generation
- Possible reversal of power flow
- Frequency variation
- Synchronization issues
- Lack of equipment visibility
- Power quality problems





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Benefits of a Smart Grid

- Utilities have access to information in real-time
- Energy drawn from various sources
- Energy demand can be managed better
- Power quality issues & outages can be reduced
- Customers can have flexible energy usage options
- Better utilization of existing infrastructure
- Fault detection & self-healing network
- Lower environmental impact
- Reduced operation & maintenance costs
- Increased reliability & revenue



Reclosers used for Smart Grid Applications

OSM Recloser





Recloser system





Recloser pole mount application





Substation application





Main functions of Reclosers used in Smart Grids

- Overhead line distribution
- Fault detection
- Fault Isolation
- Restoration of network via alternative sources
- Measurement of data & logging
- Communicating with central control system
- Cyber security
- Full automation



Key features of a Smart Recloser

- Magnetic actuators reduced energy to operate required
- Solid dielectric insulation
- No SF6 gas, no maintenance, environmentally friendly
- Measurement of voltage on source & load side
- Reliable electronics design
- Versatile Software
- Various communication protocols
- Smart protection capabilities



Cross sectional view of Recloser

- 1. Vacuum interrupter
- 2. Push rod insulating
- 3. Actuator
- 4. Epoxy housing
- 5. Silicone bushing extension
- 6. Terminal
- 7. Tank
- 8. Auxilary switches





Control panel features



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Protection capabilities





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Protection capabilities

- Over voltage / Under voltage
- O/C, E/F, SEF
- Auto Synchronising / Synch check
- Directional protection
- Fault location
- Power quality
- Frequency
- Configurable logic





Smart Software

NewDevice9:Protection Group 1				
Auto Reclose Common Live Line Frequency &	Voltage Harmonics		Group Name Feeder Description	
Sectionaliser Enable OC Trip 1 2 3 4 DE SST+ • • • • • • • OC1+ R L E •	NPS Trip 1 2 3 4 DE SST+ • • • • • NPS1+ R L I	EF Trip 1 2 3 4 DE SST+ Image: Image	SEF Trip 1 2 3 4 DE SEF+ D D D T SEF- D D D T Number of Trips D Directional Element Torque Angle D	Yn Trip 1 2 3 4 Yn D D D D Number of Trips 0 Reclose Times
OC2 D D D OC3 D D D Number of Trips 3 Directional Element Torque Angle 0 Direction Not Detected Block v Dir Change Response Lock v	NPS1-D D D NPS2-D D D Number of Trips 3 Directional Element 0 Torque Angle 0 Direction Not Detected Block Dir Change Response Lock	EFI- U D D D F EF2- D D D D F EF3- D D D D F Number of Trips 3 Directional Element Torque Angle 0 * Direction Not Detected Block • Dir Change Response Lock •	Direction Not Detected Block Dir Change Response Lock LSRM Mode 15 s D LSRC D Sequence Advance 0	1st Reclose Time 10.00 s 2nd Reclose Time 20.00 s 3rd Reclose Time 20.00 s Reset Time 30.00 s VRC Enable SST Control Enable SST Time 30.0 s
VRC & LLB • ABC RST Ring VRC Multiplier 0.80 x LLB Enable LLB Multiplier 0.80 x	12/11 12/11 D Pickup Value 20 % Minimum 12 15 A Tripping Time 10.00 s	ABR Enable Restoration Time 100.00 s	Auto Open Disable Timer Pro Auto Open Time 120 mms Operations 1	Number of Trips 3 wer Flow





Smart Software

- Comprehensive & user friendly
- General systems settings
- Protection settings
- Communications & protocol settings
- Logic
- I/O setup
- Power quality
- Data logging



Research & development

- Ongoing R&D
- Keeps pace with smart grid development
- Ensures latest technology available

Conclusion

- Smart Grids require smart hardware
- Smart Grids require smart software
- Smart Grids require smart communications systems

Benefits include:

- Reduced maintenance costs
- Reduced downtime & outages
- Stable grid under all conditions
- Leads to increased revenue